

# Secondary Level

## UNIT-1 Taxonomy

### CONTENT

S.No.	TOPIC	Page No.
1	Taxonomy basics	1-16
2	Algae	17-28
3	Fungi	29-40
4	Bryophyta	41-45
5.	Pteridophyta	46-50
6.	Gymnosperm	51-55
7.	Bentham and Hooker's Classification:	56-61

**Unit-2**  
**Structural organization in Animals and Plants**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	ANIMAL TISSUE	1-13
2	PLANT ANATOMY	14-36
3	INFLORESCENCE	37-40
4	FLOWER	41-47
5	FRUITS	48-54

**unit 3**  
**Cell Structure and Functions**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Cell Biology History	1-2
2	Bacteria	3-5
3	Archaeobacteria	6
4	Cell membrane (Plasma membrane)	7-10
5.	Cell Wall	11-14
6.	Capsule, Flagella, Pili (Fimbriae), Glycocalyx (Slime Layer)	15-16
7.	Cytoskeleton	17-24
8.	Nucleus	25-27
9.	Endoplasmic Reticulum (ER)	28-29
10.	Golgi body	30-32
11.	Mitochondria	33-39
12.	Lysosomes	40-44
13.	Microbodies	45-47
14.	The cell cycle	48-54
15.	Carbohydrates	55-62
16.	Proteins	63-71
17.	Lipids	72-76
18	DNA (Deoxyribonucleic acid)	77
19	RNA	82-86
	Enzymes	87-95

**UNIT-4**  
**Animal Physiology**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Digestion and absorption	1-19
2	Breathing and Respiration	20-30
3	Body fluids and circulation	31-47
4	Excretory product and their elimination	48-66
5.	Locomotion and movement- Muscular System	67-76
6.	Locomotion and movement -Skeletal System	77-94
7.	Neural control and coordination-Neuron	95-109
8.	Neural Control And Coordination-Nervous System	110-121
9.	Sense Organ: - Eye	122-130
10.	Sense Organ - Ear	131-140
11.	Chemical coordination and regulation.	141-168
12.	Physiology of Reproduction	169-177

**Unit-5**  
**Reproduction in Plants**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Reproduction in Plants	1-20
2	Pollination	21-24
3	Fertilization	25-28
4	Development of Embryo	29-33

**Unit-6**  
**Genetics and Evolution**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Mendelian Genetics	1-7
2	Interaction of Genes	8-9
3	Inheritance of Traits in Human	10-14
4	Chromosome	15-18
5.	Chromosomal theory of inheritance	19-23
6.	Karyotypes And Their Changes	24-27
7.	Linkage	28-33
8.	Crossing Over	34-38
9.	Sex Determination	39-40
10.	Theories for Origin of Life	41-46
11.	Theories of Organic Evolution	47-50
12.	Evidences of Organic Evolution	51-55
13.	The Geological Time Scale	56-57
14.	Types of Evolution	58-60
15.	Human Evolution	61-65

**Unit-7**  
**Biology and Human Welfare**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Basic concepts of immunology	1-10
2	Vaccines	11-14
3	Pathogens	15-20
4	Cancer	21-24
5	AIDS	25-27

**Unit-8**  
**Ecology and Environment**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Environmental factors (climatic, edaphic and biotic )	1-17
2	Adaptations	18-26
3	Population Ecology	27-33
4	Ecosystems- components, types, energy flow; Food chain, food web.	34-45

# Graduation LEVEL

## Unit-1

### Taxonomy

### CONTENT

S.No.	TOPIC	Page No.
1	Basics of Classification	1-3
2	COELOM	4-6
3	SYMMETRY	7-13
4	ARTHROPODISATION	14-15
5.	Metamerism	16-22
6.	Protozoa	23-32
7.	Phylum Porifera Classification	33-35
8.	Phylum Coelenterata (Cnidaria)	36-41
9.	Phylum:- Ctenophora	42-43
10.	Phylum Platyhelminthes (flatworms)	44-49
11.	OLD Classification of phylum Aschelminthes	50-55
12.	Phylum Nematoda Characteristics	56-59
13.	Phylum Annelida	60-63
14.	Phylum Arthropoda Characteristics	64-86
15.	Phylum Mollusca (Mollusks)	87-96
16.	Phylum Echinodermata	97-104
17.	CLASSIFICATION OF CHORDATA	105-114
18	[1] Super Class – Pisces	115-117
19	[2] Superclass - Tetrapoda	118-122
20	REPTILIA	123-128
21	CLASS – AVES	129-133
22	CLASS – MAMMALIA	134-1152
23	Plant families: Ranunculaceae	153-155
24	Plant families: APIACEAE (UMBELLIFERAE)	156-158
25	Plant families: Asterceae (compositae)	159-163
26	Plant families: Poaceae (Gramineae)	164-169



**Unit-2**  
**Economic botany -Zoology**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Economic Importance of Protozoa	1-5
2	Economic Importance Of Helminthes	6-10
3	Economic Importance Of Insects	11-36
4	Economic Importance Of Mollusca	37-38
5.	Cereals (wheat , Rice)	39-44
6.	Fiber yielding plants (cotton, Jute)	45-59
7.	Vegetable oils (Groundnut, Mustard)	60-73
8.	Spices (Coriandor, Fenugreek and cumin)	74-75
9.	Medicinal Plants (Commiphora , witharnia )	76-79
10.	Beverages (Tea, Coffee)	80-85

**Unit-3**  
**Biotechnology**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	History & Scope Of Biotechnology	1-11
2	Recombinants DNA Technology	12-23
3	Important Terms And Techniques of RDT	24-29
4	Plant Tissue Culture	30-58
5.	Animal Cell Culture	59-65
6.	Animal And Plant Transgenics	66-86

**UNIT-4 type studies**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Amoeba	1-11
2	Obelia	12-17
3	Taenia Solium	18-30
4	Ascaris	31-38
5	Earthworm	39-67
6.	Cockroach	68-77
7.	Rana Tigerina	78-84
8	Rabbit	85-102

**Unit-5**  
**Ecology**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Ecological Succession In A Community	1-7
2	Biogeochemical Cycles	8-12
3	Air Pollution	13-25
4	Water Pollution	26-28
5.	Radioactive Pollution	29
6.	Noise Pollution	30-31
7.	Soil pollution	32-43

**UNIT-6**  
**Embryology**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Important Terms and History	1-7
2	Gametogenesis	8-13
3	Oogenesis	14-20
4	Fertilization	21-27
5	Cleavage	28-31
6.	Blastulation	32-33
7.	Fate map	34-36
8	Morphogenetic Movements	37-38
9.	Gastrulation in Vertebrate Embryos	39-45
10.	Embryonic Induction	46-53
11	Regeneration	54-59
12.	Metamorphosis	60-61
13.	Extra-Embryonic Membranes in Chick	62-64
14	Placenta in Mammals	65-67
15.	Reproductive Cycles	68-72
16.	Pregnancy	73-75
17.	Parturition	76-79
18.	Lactation	80-81

**Unit-7**  
**Plant Physiology**  
**CONTENT**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	PLANT-WATER RELATION	1-28
2	TRANSPIRATION	29-41
3	MINERAL NUTRITION IN PLANTS	42-48
4	PHOTOSYNTHESIS	49-62
5	CELLULAR RESPIRATION	63-82
6	GROWTH	83-86
7	AUXINE	87-92
8	GIBBERALIN	93
9	CYTOKININS	94-95
10	ABSCISIC ACID:	96
11	ETHYLENE	97-99
12	NITROGEN METABOLISM: -AMINO ACID METABOLISM	100- 109
13	NITROGEN METABOLISM: -NITROGEN CYCLE	110-114
14	FATTY ACID METABOLISM	115-127
15	PLANT MOVEMENTS	128-135

**Unit-8**  
**Biostatistics**  
**CONTENTS**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Mean, Median and Mode	1-12
2	Standard Deviation	13-15
3	Tabular and graphical representation of data-table	16-23
4	histogram, Pie diagram, bar diagram, line graph	24-33

## CONTENT- PG LEVEL

S.No.	TOPIC	Page No.
	<b>UNIT-1 [TECHNIQUES]</b>	
1	Chromatography	1-16
2	Electrophoresis	17-27
3	Centrifugation	28-30
4	Colorimetry	31-34
5.	Spectrophotometer	35-37
6.	ELISA	38-40
	<b>UNIT-2 [Microscopy]</b>	
1	Microscopic techniques :History	41-42
2	LIGHT MICROSCOPY	43-45
3	phase contrast microscopy	46-47
4	Electron Microscopy	48-51
	<b>UNIT-3 [Ethology]</b>	
1	Feeding Behavior	52-68
2	Learning Behavior	69-76
3	Drive, Urge Or Motivation in Animals	77-80
4	Social Behavior	81-99
5.	Reproductive Behavior	100-107
	<b>UNIT-4 [Biodiversity]</b>	
1	ENDEMISM	108-113
2	BIODIVERSITY & CONSERVATION	114-117
3	Hot Spots of Biodiversity	118-122
4	Threats to Biodiversity	123-125
5	Biosphere reserves, wild life sanctuaries and National Parks	126-142