#### **CELL BIOLOGY MICROBIO and IMMUNOLOGY**

Cell signalling: Hormones and their receptors, cell surface receptor, signaling through Gprotein coupled receptors, signal transduction pathways, second messengers, regulation of signaling pathways, bacterial and plant two-component signaling systems, bacterial chemotaxis and quorum sensing.

1	1. signalling key words	Advanced Cell
1.		communication
2.	cell signalling part 1	Advanced Cell
۷.	Cell Signalling part i	communication
3.	cell signalling part 2	Advanced Cell
٥.	Cell Signalling part 2	communication
4.	call signalling next 2	Advanced Cell
4.	cell signalling part 3	communication
5.	cell signalling part 4	Advanced Cell
٦.	Cell Signalling part 4	communication
6.	cell signalling part 5	Advanced Cell
0.	cell signalling part 5	communication
7.	coll signalling part 6	ing part 6 Advanced Cell communication
	cell signalling part 6	
8.	coll signalling part 7 quorum sonsing	Advanced Cell
٥.	cell signalling part 7 quorum sensing	communication
	·	

nucleus,mitochondria, Golgi bodies, lysosomes, endoplasmic reticulum, peroxisomes, plastids, vacuoles,chloroplast, structure and function of cytoskeleton and its role in motility. Cell division and cell cycle: Mitosis and meiosis, their regulation, steps in cell cycle, and control of cell cycle

9.	ER GOLGI organelle part 1	Advanced CELL structure
10.	ER GOLGI organelle part 2	Advanced CELL
	217 3 3 2 3 1 3 1 8 3 1 7 2	structure
11. ER GOLGI orga	ED COL Clargapalla part 2	Advanced CELL
	ER GOLGI organelle part 3	structure
12	12. ER GOLGI organelle part 4	Advanced CELL
12.		structure
12	call cycle part 1	Advanced CELL
13.	cell cycle part 1	structure
1.4	cell made ment 2	Advanced CELL
14.	cell cycle part 2	structure

		Advanced CTLL
15.	cell cycle part 3	Advanced CELL
		structure
16.	cell cycle part 4	Advanced CELL
		structure
17.	cell cycle part 5	Advanced CELL
	3 1	structure
18.	cell cycle part 6	Advanced CELL
	3 1	structure
19.	cell cycle part 7	Advanced CELL
	2011 25 21 2 F 21 2 1	structure
20.	cytoskeleton part 1	Advanced CELL
20.	cytoskeretori part i	structure
21.	cytoskeleton part 2	Advanced CELL
21.	cytoskeleton part 2	structure
22.	cytockoloton part 2	Advanced CELL
22.	cytoskeleton part 3	structure
22	a ta alcalata a naut C	Advanced CELL
23.	cytoskeleton part 5	structure
2.4		Advanced CELL
24.	cytoskeleton part 4	structure
25		Advanced CELL
25.	cytoskeleton part 6	structure
		Advanced CELL
26.	cell signalling part 5	structure
		Advanced CELL
27.	membrane part 1	structure
		Advanced CELL
28.	membrane part 2	structure
		Advanced CELL
29.	membrane part 3	structure
		Advanced CELL
30.	membrane part 6	structure
		Advanced CELL
31.	problem discussion cell membrane 1	structure
		Advanced CELL
32.	problem discussion cell membrane 2	structure
		Advanced CELL
33.	membrane part 4	structure
		Advanced CELL
34.	membrane part 5	
	'	structure

general principles of cell communication, cell adhesion and roles of different adhesion molecules, gap junctions, extracellular matrix, integrins, neurotransmission and its regulation.

Genetic rearrangements in progenitor cells, oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes, cancer and the cell cycle, virus-induced cancer, metastasis, interaction of cancer cells with normal cells, apoptosis, therapeutic interventions of uncontrolled cell growth

35.	cell junctions part 1	Advanced CELL
55.		structure
36.	cell junctions part 2	Advanced CELL
30.		structure
27	cancer part 1	Advanced CELL
37.	'	structure
38.	cancer part 2	Advanced CELL
50.	'	structure
39.	apoptosis	Advanced CELL
39.		structure

Innate and adaptive immune system Cells and molecules involved in innate and adaptive immunity, antigens, antigenicity and immunogenicity. B and T cell epitopes, structure and function of antibody molecules. generation of antibody diversity, monoclonal antibodies, antibody engineering, antigen-antibody interactions, MHC molecules, antigen processing and presentation, activation and differentiation of B and T cells, B and T cell receptors, humoral and cell-mediated immune responses, primary and secondary immune modulation, the complement system, Toll-like receptors, cell-mediated effector functions, inflammation, hypersensitivity and autoimmunity

1.	IMMUNOLOGY PART 1 BASICS	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
2.	IMMUNOLOGY PART 2 innate immunity	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
3.	Immunology part 3 immune cells	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
4.	Immunology part 4 bone marrow thymus	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
5.	Immunology part 5 spleen lymph nodes	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
6.	Immunology part 6 antigen	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
7.	Immunology part 7 antibody structure	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES

	IMMUNO BASICS &
Immunology part 8 antibody types and MAB	TECHNIQUES
Immunology part 9 complement system	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
	IMMUNO BASICS &
Immunology part 10 HSR part 1	TECHNIQUES
Immunology part 11 HSR part 2	IMMUNO BASICS &
	TECHNIQUES  IMMUNO BASICS &
Immunology part 12 Ag Ab interaction 1	TECHNIQUES
Immunology part 13 agglutination	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
Immunology part 14 FLISA RIA FLISPOT	IMMUNO BASICS &
	TECHNIQUES
	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
Immunology part 16 MHC & antigen	IMMUNO BASICS &
presentation	TECHNIQUES
Immunology part 17 Antibody diversity part 1	IMMUNO BASICS & TECHNIQUES
	IMMUNO BASICS &
Immunology part 18 antibody diversity 2	TECHNIQUES
immunology part 19 B cell development part 1	IMMUNO BASICS &
	TECHNIQUES  IMMUNO BASICS &
immunology part 20 B cell development part 2	TECHNIQUES
immunology part 21 B cell development part 3 &	IMMUNO BASICS &
TCR	TECHNIQUES
how to prepare what to prepare	making the study schedule
I Physiology (Growth yield and characteristics, strategie	es of cell division, stress
Recognition and entry processes of different patho	ĭ ·
MICROBIOLOGY PART 1 BACTERIA	MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY
	MICROBIAL
MICROBIOLOGY PART 2 BACTERIAL STRUCTURE	PHYSIOLOGY
Microbiology class 3 bacterial diversity	MICROBIAL
inicionology class a succerial diversity	PHYSIOLOGY
MICROBIOLOGY PART 4 Microbial control	MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY
modia growth dilution	MICROBIAL
media growth dilution	PHYSIOLOGY
archea	MICROBIAL
	PHYSIOLOGY MICROBIAL
mycoplasma phytoplasma	PHYSIOLOGY
	Immunology part 10 HSR part 1  Immunology part 11 HSR part 2  Immunology part 12 Ag Ab interaction 1  Immunology part 13 agglutination  Immunology part 14 ELISA RIA ELISPOT  Immunology part 15 immuno Techniques 2 flow cytometry  Immunology part 16 MHC & antigen presentation  Immunology part 17 Antibody diversity part 1  Immunology part 18 antibody diversity 2  immunology part 19 B cell development part 1  immunology part 20 B cell development part 2  immunology part 21 B cell development part 3 & TCR  how to prepare what to prepare  I Physiology (Growth yield and characteristics, strategic Recognition and entry processes of different pathol MICROBIOLOGY PART 1 BACTERIA  MICROBIOLOGY PART 2 BACTERIAL STRUCTURE  Microbiology class 3 bacterial diversity  MICROBIOLOGY PART 4 Microbial control media growth dilution  archea

#### **BIOCHEMISTRY & TOOL TECHNIQUE**

Molecular analysis using UV/visible, fluorescence, circular dichroism, NMR and ESR spectroscopy Molecular structure determination using X-ray diffraction and NMR, Molecular analysis using light scattering, different types of mass spectrometry and surface plasma resonance methods.

Visulization of cells and subcellular components by light microscopy, resolving powers of different microscopes, microscopy of living cells, scanning and transmission microscopes, different fixation and staining techniques for EM, freeze-etch and freeze-fracture methods for EM, image processing methods in microscopy.

1. chromatography part 1	and
1 PCDD	niques
2 Chromatography part 2 Tools	and
Techn	niques
3. Electrophoresis part 1 basics	
lechn	
4. Electrophoresis part 2 IEF and zone	
Techn	•
5. Electrophoresis part 3 applications of Tools	
agarose gel electrophoresis lechn	•
6. Electrophoresis part 4 PAGE	
' ' lechn	•
7. centrifugation part 1	
Techn	•
8. centrifugation part 2	
Techn	niques
9. centrifugation part 3	and
Techn	
10. centrifugation part 4	and
Techn	niques
11. spectroscopy part 1	and
Techn	•
12. spectroscopy part 2 absorption basics Tools	and
Techn	niques
13. Spectroscopy fast revision Tools	and
Techn	niques
14. fluorescence spectroscopy part 1 Tools	and
Techn	niques
spectroscopy part 3 application of Tools	and
absorption Techn	•
16. fluorescence spectroscopy part 2	
Techn	niques
17. protein purification part 1	
Techn	niques

18.	protein purification part 2	Tools and Techniques
19.	microscopy 1	Tools and
	,	Techniques
20.	microscopy 2	Tools and
20.		Techniques
21.	microscopy 3	Tools and
21.		Techniques
22.	microscopy 4	Tools and
22.		Techniques
22	microscopy 5	Tools and
23.		Techniques

Stablizing interactions (Van der Waals, electrostatic, hydrogen bonding, hydrophobic interaction, etc.).

Principles of biophysical chemistry (pH, buffer, reaction kinetics, thermodynamics, colligative properties).

24.	basics of biochemistry	Biophysical Chemistry
25.	chemical bonds in biology part 1	Biophysical Chemistry
26.	chemical bonds in biology part 2	Biophysical Chemistry
27.	chemical bonds in biology part 3 water	Biophysical Chemistry
28.	Equilibrium constants and kinetics	Biophysical Chemistry
29.	biochemical thermodynamics part 1	Biophysical Chemistry
30.	biochemical thermodynamics part 2	Biophysical Chemistry
31.	biochemistry numerical part 1 biomolecules	Biophysical Chemistry
32.	biochemistry numericals part 2 biomolecules	Biophysical Chemistry

Conformation of proteins (Ramachandran plot, secondary structure, domains, motif and folds). Stability of proteins		
33.	amino acid names and structure	Protein Chemistry
34.	Protein Structures Part 1 Amino Acid Basics	Protein Chemistry
35.	Protein Structures Part 2 Amino Acid Titration	Protein Chemistry
36.	protein structure part 3 primary structure	Protein Chemistry
37.	protein structure part 4 ramachandran plot	Protein Chemistry
38.	protein structure part 4 ramachandran plot	Protein Chemistry
39.	protein structure part 6 tertiary structure	Protein Chemistry
40.	protein folding part 1	Protein Chemistry
41.	protein folding part 2	Protein Chemistry
42.	protein folding part 3	Protein Chemistry
Principles of catalysis, enzymes and enzyme kinetics, enzyme regulation, mechanism of enzyme catalysis, isozymes		
43.	ENZYME PART 1 INTRODUCTION	Enzyme Kinetics
44.	ENZYME PART 2 PROPERTIES & CLASSIFICATION	Enzyme Kinetics
45.	ENZYME PART 3 KINETIC PROPETIES	Enzyme Kinetics
46.	ENZYME PART 4 DIFFERENT GRAPHS	Enzyme Kinetics
47.	ENZYME PART 5 REVERSIBLE INHIBITIONS	Enzyme Kinetics
48.	advanced ENZYMOLOGY PART 1	Enzyme Kinetics
49.	Haemoglobin and myglobin structure	Enzyme Kinetics
50.	Haemoglobin and myglobin kinectics 1	Enzyme Kinetics
51.	Haemoglobin and myglobin kinectics 2	Enzyme Kinetics

Bioenergetics, glycolysis, oxidative phosphorylation, coupled reaction, group transfer, biological energy transducers.

Metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids nucleotides and vitamins.

	•	
52.	carbohydrate Nomenclature	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
53.	CARBOHYDRATE CHEMISTRY Part 1	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
54.	CARBOHYDRATE CHEMISTRY PART 2	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
55.	METABOLISM PART 1 GLYCOLYSIS 1	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
56.	METABOLISM part 2 glycolysis and other hexose metabolism	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
57.	METABOLISM PART 3 gluconeogenesis TCA	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
58.	METABOLISM PART 4 GLYCOGEN METABOLISM	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
59.	METABOLISM PART 5 HMP GLYOXYLATE	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
60.	METABOLISM part 6 lipids part 1	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
61.	METABOLISM PART 7 lipids metabolism part2 lipoproteins	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
62.	METABOLISM part 8 lipid part 3 Beeta oxidation	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
63.	METABOLISM PART 9 LIPID BIOSYNTHESIS	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
64.	METABOLISM PART10 AMINO ACID catabolism	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
65.	METABOLISM PART 11 AMINO ACID BIOSYNTHESIS	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
66.	METABOLISM PART 12 Nucleotide metabolism	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
67.	VITAMINS	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
68.	ETS and oxidative phosphorylation part 1	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
69.	ETS and oxidative phosphorylation part 2	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
70.	ETS and oxidative phosphorylation part 3	Metabolism and Bioenergetics
71.	ETS and oxidative phosphorylation part 4	Metabolism and Bioenergetics

### **GENETICS (Inharitance Biology)**

Mendelian principles: Dominance, segregation, independent assortment.

Concept of gene: Allele, multiple alleles, pseudoallele, complementation tests

Extensions of Mendelian principles: Codominance, incomplete dominance, gene
interactions, pleiotropy, genomic imprinting, penetrance and expressivity, phenocopy,
linkage and crossing over, sex linkage, sex limited and sex influenced characters.

Gene mapping methods: Linkage maps, tetrad analysis, mapping with molecular

Gene mapping methods: Linkage maps, tetrad analysis, mapping with molecular markers, mapping by using somatic cell hybrids, development of mapping population in plants.

Extra chromosomal inheritance: Inheritance of Mitochondrial and chloroplast genes, maternal inheritance..

1.	GENETICS PART 1 BASICS AND KEY WORDS	Basic Genetics
2.	GENETICS PART 2 foundation	Basic Genetics
3.	GENETICS PART 3 mendel laws and probabilities	Basic Genetics
4.	GENETICS PART 4 pedigree analysis	Basic Genetics
5.	GENETICS PART 5 interaction of genes	Basic Genetics
6.	GENETICS problem solving session 1 1	Basic Genetics
7.	GENETICS problem solving session 1 2	Basic Genetics
8.	GENETICS problem solving session 1 3	Basic Genetics
9.	GENETICS PROBLEM SOLVING SESSION 2	Basic Genetics
10.	GENETICS PROBLEM SOLVING SESSION 3	Basic Genetics
11.	bacterial genetics part 1 basics	Basic Genetics

**Gene mapping methods**: Linkage maps, tetrad analysis, mapping with molecular markers, mapping by using somatic cell hybrids, development of mapping population in plants.

12.	GENETICSLINKAGE ANALYSIS PART 1	Genetic mapping
13.	GENETICSLINKAGE ANALYSIS PART 2	Genetic mapping
14.	TETRAD ANALYSIS	Genetic mapping

15.	GENETICS LINKAGE PROBLEMS 1	Genetic mapping
16.	GENETICSLINKAGE PROBLEMS 2	Genetic mapping
17.	bacterial genetics part 1 basics	Genetic mapping
18.	bacterial genetics part 2 transformation and transduction	Genetic mapping
19.	bacterial genetics part 3 conjugation mapping	Genetic mapping
20.	bacterial genetics part 4 complementation	Genetic mapping
21.	bacterial genetics part 5 complementation numericals	Genetic mapping
22.	DELETION AND RESTRICTION MAPPING THEORY	Genetic mapping
23.	Transposons 1	Genetic mapping
24.	Transposons 2	Genetic mapping

### **Molecular Bio & RDT**

Conformation of nucleic acids (helix (A, B, Z), t-RNA, micro-RNA). **DNA replication, repair and recombination** (Unit of replication, enzymes involved, replication origin and replication fork, fidelity of replication, extrachromosomal replicons, DNA damage and repair mechanisms, homologous and site-specific recombination).

**RNA synthesis and processing** (transcription factors and machinery, formation of initiation complex, transcription activator and repressor, RNA polymerases, capping elongation, and termination, RNA processing, RNA editing, splicing, and polyadenylation, structure and function of different types of RNA, RNA transport).

Protein synthesis and processing (Ribosome, formation of initiation complex, initiation factors and their regulation, elongation and elongation factors, termination, genetic code, aminoacylation of tRNA, tRNA-identity, aminoacyl tRNA synthetase, and translational proof-reading, translational inhibitors, Post- translational modification of proteins).

Control of gene expression at transcription and translation level (regulating the expression of phages, viruses, prokaryotic and eukaryotic genes, role of chromatin in gene expression and gene silencing)

1.	DNA BASICS part 1	Fundamental
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Processes
2.	DNA BASICS PART 2	Fundamental
۷.	DIVA BASICS I AIXI 2	Processes
3.	DNA BASICS PART 3	Fundamental
Э.	DIVA BASICS LAINES	Processes
4.	DNA Basics part 4 secondary structure	Fundamental
4.	DNA basies part 4 secondary structure	Processes
5.	DNA Basics part 5 TOPOLOGY	Fundamental
٥.	DNA basics part 3 TOPOLOGY	Processes
6.	DNA Docine work C DENIATURATION KINETICS	Fundamental
0.	DNA Basics part 6 RENATURATION KINETICS	Processes
7.	MOI bio kovuvordo	Fundamental
7.	MOL bio key words	Processes
8.	DNA replication part 1	Fundamental
0.	DNA replication part i	Processes
9.	DNA replication part 2	Fundamental
9.	DNA replication part 2	Processes
10.	DNA Bonair part 1	Fundamental
10.	DNA Repair part 1	Processes
11.	DNA repair part 2	Fundamental
11.		Processes
12.	DNA	Fundamental
12.	DNA recombination part 1	Processes
		-

13.	DNA recombination part 3	Fundamental
15.	DNA recombination part 2	Processes
14.	DNA recombination part 3	Fundamental
14.	DNA recombination part 3	Processes
15.	PROKARYOTIC TRANSCRIPTION part 1	Fundamental
15.	PROPARTOTIC TRANSCRIPTION part 1	Processes
16.	PROKARYOTIC TRANSCRIPTION part 2 lac	Fundamental
10.	operon	Processes
17.	PROKARYOTIC TRANSCRIPTION part 3 Trp ARA	Fundamental
17.	PROPARTOTIC TRANSCRIPTION part 3 TTP ARA	Processes
18.	eukaryotic transcription part 1	Fundamental
10.	eukaryotic transcription part i	Processes
19.	Eukanyotic transcription part 2	Fundamental
19.	Eukaryotic transcription part 2	Processes
20.	Eukaryotic transcription Part 3 RNA	Fundamental
20.	modifications	Processes
21.	Chromatin romodolling part1	Fundamental
۷۱.	Chromatin remodelling part1	Processes
22.	Charactic manadallia are et 2	Fundamental
22.	Chromatin remodelling part 2	Processes
23.	Chromotin romodolling nort 2	Fundamental
25.	Chromatin remodelling part 3	Processes
24.	Chromatin remodelling part 4	Fundamental
24.	Chromatin remodelling part 4	Processes
25.	DUAGE STRATEGIES part 1	Fundamental
25.	PHAGE STRATEGIES part 1	Processes
26.	DUAGE STRATEGIES part 2	Fundamental
20.	PHAGE STRATEGIES part 2	Processes
27.	DUAGE STRATEGIES part 2	Fundamental
۷/,	PHAGE STRATEGIES part 3	Processes
28.	Translation part 1	Fundamental
۷٥.		Processes
20	Translation part 2	Fundamental
29.	Translation part 2	Processes

Molecular cloning of DNA or RNA fragments in bacterial and eukaryotic systems. Expression of recombinant proteins using bacterial, animal and plant vectors. Isolation of specific nucleic acid sequences

Generation of genomic and cDNA libraries in plasmid, phage, cosmid, BAC and YAC vectors.

In vitro mutagenesis and deletion techniques, gene knock out in bacterial and eukaryotic organisms. DNA sequencing methods, strategies for genome sequencing.

Methods for analysis of gene expression at RNA and protein level, large scale expression, such as micro array based techniques

RFLP, RAPD and AFLP techniques

1.	MOL BIO KEY WORDS PART 3 RDT	Recombinant DNA Technology
2.	RDT enzymes	Recombinant DNA Technology
3.	RDT plasmids	Recombinant DNA Technology
4.	RDT plasmids partition and replication copy number	Recombinant DNA Technology
5.	RDT plasmids isolation transformation	Recombinant DNA Technology
6.	RDT VECTORS part 1	Recombinant DNA Technology
7.	RDT vectors part 2	Recombinant DNA Technology
8.	RDT Molecular Tecnhiques southern	Recombinant DNA Technology
9.	RDT 4 sequencing	Recombinant DNA Technology
10.	PCR in detail for NET GATE	Recombinant DNA Technology
11.	RNA INTERFERENCE PART 1	Recombinant DNA Technology
12.	RNA INTERFERENCE PART 2	Recombinant DNA Technology
13.	RDT FISH	Recombinant DNA Technology
14.	RDT Northern Western	Recombinant DNA Technology
15.	RDT Run off Run on	Recombinant DNA Technology
16.	RDT Chipassay yeast two hybrid	Recombinant DNA Technology

Tissue and cell culture methods for plants and animals.		
17.	plant tissue culture 1	Plant Biotechnology
18.	plant tissue culture 2	Plant Biotechnology
19.	plant tissue culture 3 media	Plant Biotechnology
20.	plant biotech part 1 vectors	Plant Biotechnology
21.	plant biotech part 2 transgenics	Plant Biotechnology
22.	ATC part 1	Animal Biotechnology
23.	ATC part 2	Animal Biotechnology
24.	ATC part 3	Animal Biotechnology

### **Animal physiology**

Blood and circulation - Blood corpuscles, haemopoiesis and formed elements, plasma function, blood volume, blood volume regulation, blood groups, haemoglobin, immunity, haemostasis.

- B. Cardiovascular System: Comparative anatomy of heart structure, myogenic heart, specialized tissue, ECG its principle and significance, cardiac cycle, heart as a pump, blood pressure, neural and chemical regulation of all above.
- C. Respiratory system Comparison of respiration in different species, anatomical considerations, transport of gases, exchange of gases, waste elimination, neural and chemical regulation of respiration.
- D. Nervous system Neurons, action potential, gross neuroanatomy of the brain and spinal cord, central and peripheral nervous system, neural control of muscle tone and posture.
  - E. Sense organs Vision, hearing and tactile response.
- F. Excretory system Comparative physiology of excretion, kidney, urine formation, urine concentration, waste elimination, micturition, regulation of water balance, blood volume, blood pressure, electrolyte balance, acid-base balance.
  - I. Digestive system Digestion, absorption, energy balance, BMR

1.	NERVE PHYSIOLOGY part 1	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
2.	NERVE PHYSIOLOGY part 2	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
3.	NERVE PHYSIOLOGY part 3	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
4.	nervous system part 1	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY

5.	nervous system part 2	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
6.	MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
7.	circulatory system part 1 Blood	ANIMAL
8.	circulatory system part 2 Heart	PHYSIOLOGY ANIMAL
9.		PHYSIOLOGY ANIMAL
	circulatory system part 3 heart physiology	PHYSIOLOGY ANIMAL
10.	circulatory system part 4 ECG	PHYSIOLOGY ANIMAL
11.	circulatory system part 5 heart volumes	PHYSIOLOGY
12.	EXCRETION AND OSMOREGULATION part1	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
13.	EXCRETION AND OSMOREGULATION part 3	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
14.	EXCRETION AND OSMOREGULATION part 2	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
15.	EXCRETION AND OSMOREGULATION part 4	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
16.	RESPIRATION PART 1	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
17.	RESPIRATION PART 2	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
18.	RESPIRATION PART 3	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
19.	RESPIRATION PART 4	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
20.	RESPIRATION PART 5	ANIMAL
21.	RESPIRATION PART 6	PHYSIOLOGY  ANIMAL
22.	GI TRACT and Digestion part 1	PHYSIOLOGY ANIMAL
23.	GI TRACT and Digestion part 2	PHYSIOLOGY ANIMAL
		PHYSIOLOGY ANIMAL
24.	GI TRACT and Digestion part 3	PHYSIOLOGY

Single neuron recording, patch-clamp recording, ECG, Brain activity recording, lesion and stimulation of brain, pharmacological testing, PET, MRI, fMRI, CAT .

25.	medical imaging techniques 1	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
26.	medical imaging techniques 2	ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY

**Endocrinology and reproduction** - Endocrine glands, basic mechanism of hormone action, hormones and diseases; reproductive processes, gametogenesis, ovulation, neuroendocrine regulation

27.	Endocrinology1	Endocrinology and Reproductive
28.	Endocrinology2	Endocrinology and Reproductive
29.	Endocrinology3	Endocrinology and Reproductive
30.	Endocrinology4	Endocrinology and Reproductive
31.	Endocrinology5	Endocrinology and Reproductive
32.	Endocrinology6	Endocrinology and Reproductive
33.	Endocrinology7	Endocrinology and Reproductive
34.	Endocrinology8	Endocrinology and Reproductive
35.	Endocrinology9	Endocrinology and Reproductive
36.	Endocrinology10	Endocrinology and Reproductive
37.	Endocrinology11	Endocrinology and Reproductive
38.	Endocrinology12	Endocrinology and Reproductive

### **PLANT PHYSIOLOGY**

Photosynthesis - Light harvesting complexes; mechanisms of electron transport; photoprotective mechanisms; CO2 fixation-C3, C4 and CAM pathways.

Respiration and photorespiration – Citric acid cycle; plant mitochondrial electron transport and ATP synthesis; alternate oxidase; photorespiratory pathway.

Nitrogen metabolism - Nitrate and ammonium assimilation; amino acid biosynthesis.

Plant hormones – Biosynthesis, storage, breakdown and transport; physiological effects and mechanisms of action.

Sensory photobiology - Structure, function and mechanisms of action of phytochromes, cryptochromes and phototropins; stomatal movement; photoperiodism and biological clocks

Solute transport and photoassimilate translocation – uptake, transport and translocation of water, ions, solutes and macromolecules from soil, through cells, across membranes, through xylem and phloem; transpiration; mechanisms of loading and unloading of photoassimilates.

Secondary metabolites - Biosynthesis of terpenes, phenols and nitrogenous compounds and their roles.

1.	plant water relation part 1	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
2.	plant water relation part 2	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
3.	plantwater relation part 3	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
4.	plantwater relation part 4	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
5.	PHOTOSYNTHESIS PART 1 BASICS	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
6.	PHOTOSYNTHESIS PART 2 LIGHT REACTION 1	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
7.	PHOTOSYNTHESIS PART 3 light reaction 2	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
8.	PHOTOSYNTHESIS PART 4 calvin cycle	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
9.	PHOTOSYNTHESIS PART 5 C4 CAM and ecological adaptations	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
10.	TRICK VIDEO plant homones	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
11.	PLANT HOEMONES 1 auxin part 1	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
12.	PLANT HORMONE 2 AUXIN PART 2	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
13.	PLANT HORMONES 3 AUXIN PART 3	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

PLANT HORMONE 4 gibbrelin	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
PLANT HORMONE 5 CK	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
plant hormone 6 ethylene and brassinosteroid	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
Trick nitrogen fixation	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
Nitrogen fixation part 1	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
nitrogen fixation part 2	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
TRICK phytochrome and cryptochrome	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
PHYTOCHROME PART 1	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
PHYTOCHROME PART 2	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
Blue light response	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
plant secondary metabolites	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
	PLANT HORMONE 5 CK  plant hormone 6 ethylene and brassinosteroid  Trick nitrogen fixation  Nitrogen fixation part 1  nitrogen fixation part 2  TRICK phytochrome and cryptochrome  PHYTOCHROME PART 1  PHYTOCHROME PART 2  Blue light response

### **Developmental Biology**

Production of gametes, cell surface molecules in sperm-egg recognition in animals; embryo sac development and double fertilization in plants; zygote formation, cleavage, blastula formation, embryonic fields, gastrulation and formation of germ layers in animals; embryogenesis, establishment of symmetry in plants; seed formation and

animals; embryogenesis, establishment of symmetry in plants; seed formation and		
1.	Dev Bio Basics & Key Words	Basics of Animal
		Development
2.	Spermatogenesis1	Basics of Animal
		Development
3.	Gametogenesis Part 2 Ovary And Menstrual Cycle	Basics of Animal
	, ,	Development
4.	Gametogenesis Part 3 Oogenesis And Egg Types	Basics of Animal
		Development
5.	Molecular Sex Determination	Basics of Animal
J.	Wolcedian Sex Betermination	Development
6.	Fertilization In Animals	Basics of Animal
0.	Tertilization in Aminais	Development
7.	Clasyago Pattorns	Basics of Animal
7.	Cleavage Patterns	Development
0	Castrulation Part 1	Basics of Animal
8.	Gastrulation Part 1	Development
0		Basics of Plant
9.	key words developmental biology	Development
10	DACIC DI ANT controlla controlla del control	Basics of Plant
10.	BASIC PLANT embryology part 1	Development
4.4	PAGIC PLANT	Basics of Plant
11.	BASIC PLANT embryology part 2	Development
4.0		Basics of Plant
12.	basic embryology part 4 embryogeny	Development
4.0	hada ankanda a sant E	Basics of Plant
13.	basic embryology part 5 seed structure	Development
4.4	basic embryology part 6 seed germination and	Basics of Plant
14.	dormany	Development
	basic embryology part 7 reproduction ovules	Basics of Plant
15.	types	Development
	basic embryology part 8 plant Breeding	Basics of Plant
16.		Development
		Basics of Plant
17.	basic embryology part 3 Endosperm	Development

Cell aggregation and differentiation in *Dictyostelium*; axes and pattern formation in *Drosophila*, amphibia and chick; organogenesis – vulva formation in *Caenorhabditis elegans*, eye lens induction, limb development and regeneration in vertebrates; , post embryonic development- larval formation, metamorphosis; environmental regulation of normal development; sex determination.

Bacillus Subtilis Sporulation	Advances in In-
,	Vertebrate
C Elegans Developmental Biology	Advances in In-
	Vertebrate
Dictyostelium Life Cycle	Advances in In-
Dictyostenam Ene cycle	Vertebrate
Drocaphila Part 1 Fortilization And Gastrulation	Advances in In-
Drosoprilla Fart i Fertilization And Gasti diation	Vertebrate
Duranakila Bart 2	Advances in In-
Drosophila Part 2	Vertebrate
	Advances in In-
Drosophila Part 3	Vertebrate
	Advances in In-
24. Drosophila Part 4 Homeotic Gene	Vertebrate
	Advances in
Early Patterning And Symmetry Breaking	Vertebrate
C. C. H.D.C.	Advances in
Stem Cell Differentiation	Vertebrate
11. 1. 5. 1	Advances in
Limb Development Part1	Vertebrate
11.15	Advances in
Limb Development Part 2	Vertebrate
	Advances in
amphibian development part 1	Vertebrate
amphibian development part 2	Advances in
	Vertebrate
31. amphibian development part 3	A dyran sas in
amphibian development part 3	Advances in
	C Elegans Developmental Biology  Dictyostelium Life Cycle  Drosophila Part 1 Fertilization And Gastrulation  Drosophila Part 2  Drosophila Part 3  Drosophila Part 4 Homeotic Gene  Early Patterning And Symmetry Breaking  Stem Cell Differentiation  Limb Development Part 1  Limb Development Part 2  amphibian development part 1

Organization of shoot and root apical meristem; shoot and root development; leaf development and phyllotaxy; transition to flowering, floral meristems and floral development in *Arabidopsis* and *Antirrhinum* 

32.	ARABIDOPSIS DEVELOPMENT PART 1 early	Arabidopsis
52.	embryogenesis	Developmental
33.	ARABIDOPSIS DEVELOPMENT PART 2 early	Arabidopsis
55.	patterning	Developmental
2.4	ARABIDOPSIS DEVELOPMENT part 3 SAM	Arabidopsis
34.	ARABIDOPSIS DEVELOPINIENT PAILS SAIN	Developmental
35. ARABII	ARABIDOPSIS DEVELOPMENT part 4 RAM and LEAF	Arabidopsis
55.	ARABIDOFSIS DEVELOFINIENT PAIT 4 RAIN AND LEAF	Developmental

36.	flower development part 1	Arabidopsis Developmental
37.	flower development part 2	Arabidopsis Developmental



### **Ecology and Biodiversity**

Physical environment; biotic environment; biotic and abiotic interactions.		
1.	Ecology Part 1 Abiotic Factors Temp	Ecological factors
2.	Ecology Part 2 Abiotic Factors Light Atmosphere	Ecological factors
3.	Ecology Part 3 Biotic Factors	Ecological factors

Population Ecology: Characteristics of a population; population growth curves; population regulation; life history strategies (r and K selection); concept of metapopulation – demes and dispersal, interdemic extinctions, age structured populations.

Species Interactions: Types of interactions, interspecific competition, herbivory, carnivory, pollination, symbiosis.

Community Ecology: Nature of communities; community structure and attributes; levels of species diversity and its measurement; edges and ecotones.

Ecological Succession: Types; mechanisms; changes involved in succession; concept of climax.

Ecosystem Ecology: Ecosystem structure; ecosystem function; energy flow and mineral cycling (C,N,P); primary production and decomposition; structure and function of some Indian ecosystems: terrestrial (forest, grassland) and aquatic (fresh water, marine, eustarine).

Biogeography: Major terrestrial biomes; theory of island biogeography; biogeographical zones of India.

-		1
4.	Ecology Part 4 Population Ecology 1	Population community
		and ecosystem
5.	Ecology Part 5 Population Ecology 2	Population community
Э.	Leology Fart 3 Fopulation Leology 2	and ecosystem
6.	Ecology Part 6 Population Ecology 3	Population community
0.	Leology Fait o Fopulation Ecology 5	and ecosystem
7.	Ecology Part 7 Population Ecology 4 Lotka	Population community
/.	Voltera	and ecosystem
8.	Island Biogeography	Population community
0.		and ecosystem
9.	Feelogy Part 9 Community Feelogy 1	Population community
J.	Ecology Part 8 Community Ecology 1	and ecosystem
10.	Ecology Part 9 Community Ecology 2 Control	Population community
10.	Mechanism	and ecosystem
11.	Ecology Part 10 Community Ecology 3	Population community
11.	Succession And Indicators	and ecosystem
10	Life Table	Population community
12.		and ecosystem

13.	Ecosystem Part 1 Introduction Pyramids	Population community and ecosystem
14.	Ecosystem Part 2 Energy Efficiencies	Population community and ecosystem
15.	Ecosystem Part 3 Biogeochemical Cycles	Population community and ecosystem
16.	Ecosystem Part 4 Wetlands	Population community and ecosystem
17.	Ecosystem Part 5 Ecosystem Types	Population community and ecosystem
18.	Ecosystem Part 6 Aquatic Ecosystem Types	Population community and ecosystem
19.	Pollution Part 1	Population community and ecosystem
20.	Pollution Part 2	Population community and ecosystem

Conservation Biology: Principles of conservation, major approaches to management, Indian case studies on conservation/management strategy (Project Tiger, Biosphere reserves).

21.	biodiversity part 1	Biodiversity &
	biodiversity part i	Conservation
22.	biodiversity part 2	Biodiversity &
	biodiversity part 2	Conservation
23.	biodiversity part 3	Biodiversity &
	blodiversity part 3	Conservation
24.	biodiversity part 4	Biodiversity &
	biodiversity part 4	Conservation

#### **EVOLUTION Phylogeny And animal behaviour**

Lamarck; Darwin–concepts of variation, adaptation, struggle, fitness and natural selection; Mendelism; Spontaneity of mutations; The evolutionary synthesis.

Origin of basic biological molecules; Abiotic synthesis of organic monomers and polymers; Concept of Oparin and Haldane; Experiement of Miller (1953); The first cell;

Evolution o	<u>f prokanyotes: Origin of eukanyotic cells: Evolution of a </u>	unicallular aukanıntası
1	1. evolutionary thoeries 1	Evolutionary
1.		theories
2.	avalutionary theories 2	Evolutionary
۷.	evolutionary thoeries 2	theories
3.		Evolutionary
3.	evolutionary thoeries 3 pattern of evolution	theories
4.	evolutionary thoeries 4 geological time scale	Evolutionary
4.		theories
5.	evolutionary thoeries speciation 1	Evolutionary
5.		theories
6	evolutionary thoeries speciation isoaltion and	Evolutionary
6.	mimicry	theories
7.	selection	Evolutionary
7.		theories
0	human evolution part 1	Evolutionary
8.		theories
0	human evolution part 2	Evolutionary
9.		theories

Population genetics – Populations, Gene pool, Gene frequency; Hardy-Weinberg Law; concepts and rate of change in gene frequency through natural selection, migration and random genetic drift; Adaptive radiation; Isolating mechanisms; Speciation; Allopatricity and Sympatricity; Convergent evolution; Sexual selection; Co-evolution.

Concepts of neutral evolution, molecular divergence and molecular clocks; Molecular tools in phylogeny, classification and identification; Protein and nucleotide sequence analysis; origin of new genes and proteins; Gene duplication and divergence.

10.	Population Genetics Part 1 Hardy Weinberg	Population Genetics &
	Principle	Molecular Evolution
1.1	Deputation Constitute Days 2 problems	Population Genetics &
11.	Population Genetics Part 2 problems	Molecular Evolution
12	Deputation Constitut Dart 2 problems	Population Genetics &
12.	Population Genetics Part 3 problems	Molecular Evolution
12	Population Genetics Part 4 inbreeding	Population Genetics &
13.	coefficient problems	Molecular Evolution

14.	Population Genetics Part 5 mutation selection	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
15.	population genetics part 6 problems advanced 1	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
16.	Population Genetics Part 7 genetic drift	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
17.	population genetics part 8 advanced problems	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
18.	advanced population genetics and molecular evolution part 1	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
19.	advanced population genetics and molecular evolution part 2	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
20.	Phylogenetic Tree Part 1	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
21.	Phylogenetic Tree Part 2	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution
22.	Phylogenetic Tree Part 3	Population Genetics & Molecular Evolution

#### Brain, Behavior and Evolution:

Approaches and methods in study of behavior; Proximate and ultimate causation; Altruism and evolution-Group selection, Kin selection, Reciprocal altruism; Neural basis of learning, memory, cognition, sleep and arousal; Biological clocks; Development of behavior; Social communication; Social dominance; Use of space and territoriality; Mating systems, Parental investment and Reproductive success; Parental care; Aggressive behavior; Habitat selection and optimality in foraging; Migration, orientation and navigation; Domestication and behavioral changes.

1.	Animal behavior part 1	Animal Behaviour
2.	Animal behavior part 2	Animal Behaviour
3.	Animal behavior part 3	Animal Behaviour
4.	Animal behavior part 4	Animal Behaviour
5.	Animal Behavior Part 5 Hamiltonian Rule	Animal Behaviour
6.	Animal Behavior Part 6 Altruism	Animal Behaviour
7.	animal behavior methods 1	Animal Behaviour
8.	animal behavior methods 2	Animal Behaviour

9.	neural basis of learning memory	Animal Behaviour
10.	neural basis of sleep and arousal	Animal Behaviour
11.	neural basis of cognition in human 3	Animal Behaviour
12.	neural basis of learning cognition 2	Animal Behaviour